# **Voltammetric Analyzer**

## **Model 4330**

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## 1 General Description

**Model 4330** is an advanced voltammetric analyzer widely used for the electrochemical trace analysys of heavy metals. This technique, that represents the progress in polarographic methods, allows for the detection of any specie which can be reduced and oxidized. Model 4330 allows for the use of Hanging Drop Mercury Electrode, Rotating Disk Electrode or static electrodes with an intuitive and quick electrode replacement procedure. The use of solid electrodes widens the detection possibilities of classical polarography: many static electrodes are available and many more can be manufactured to fit your needs. Model 4330 can work both as galvanostat or potentiostat. The variety of available measurement techniques along with AMEL's long term experience in voltammetric analysis paves the way to a wide range of possible applications, making AMEL's voltammetric analyzer the most flexible tool for the analysis of waters, industrial fluids, beverages, food, pharmaceuticals and organic compounds given an appropriate digestion method. The instrument is controlled by the supplied software, which includes a complete analytical module.

## 2 Metrological Properties

#### 2.1 Counter Electrode

Voltage Output ± 12V max

Current Output ± 12mA max

Slew Rate 1mV/s to 10V/s

Protection Thermal, overload and short-circuit

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## 2.2 Working Electrode

Current Measure From 1nA to 10mA Full Scale in 8 ranges

Current Resolution From 1pA at 1nA Full Scale to 1µA at 10mA Full Scale

Measuring Accuracy ± 0,2% & 0,1% (conversion at Full Scale)

#### 2.3 Reference Electrode

Input Impedance  $> 1T\Omega$ 

Input Capacitance < 20pF (1m cable)
Biasing Current < 2pA at 25°C

Common Mode Rejection > 50dB full frequency response

Voltage Range ± 10V max

## 2.4 Polarization Capability

Voltage  $\pm$  4V max Current  $\pm$  10mA max

Voltage Resolution 1mV Current Resolution 1pA

Accuracy ± 0,2% & 0,1% (conversion at Full Scale)

## 2.5 Response Time

Potensiostatic Rise Time 10 $\mu$ s resistive load (1000 $\Omega$ ) Galvanostatic Rise Time 25 $\mu$ s resistive load (1000 $\Omega$ )

#### 2.6 Meters and Interfaces

A/D Converter 16 BIT D/A Converter 16 BIT

Temperature Meter 0 to +100°C with PT1000 probe  $(0,1^{\circ}\text{C resolution and } \pm 0,2^{\circ}\text{C accuracy})$ 

pH Meter -2,000 to +16,000pH (0,001pH resolution and  $\pm 0,005$ pH accuracy)

Sampling Rate 200µs

## 2.7 Digital Interface

Connection USB with full instrument control (baud rate 57600 - N - 8 - 1)

Memory EEPROM 64kB – SRAM 32kB

Digital Burette Model 235 with 1000µL calibrated syringe (optional)

Peristaltic Pump Control Start/stop and direct/reverse flow

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#### 2.8 Cell Connections

Working Electrode Hanging Drop Mercury Electrode (110 x Ø6mm capillary - Ø0,1mm)

Rotating Disk Electrode (100 to 5000rpm)

Solid Electrode Tips

Counter Electrode Platinum wire (Ø0,8 x 5mm) with 2mm ball ending

Reference Electrode Ag/AgCl (3M KCl electrolyte)

Stirrer Magnetic or overhead propeller (computer controlled)

## 2.9 Power Supply and Dimensions

Voltage Mains 115 or 230V AC ±10% 50/60Hz

Power Consumption 40VA max

Dimensions (L x W x H) 270 x 320 x 350mm

Weight 8kg

## 3 Implemented Electrochemical Techniques

#### 3.1 Detection

AD Amperometric Detection
PD Potentiometric Detection
DSA Double Step Amperometry
DSV Double Step Potentiometry
PAD Pulsed Amperometric Detection

#### 3.2 Voltammetric

LSV Linear Scan Voltammetry

CYV Cyclic Voltammetry

SWV Square Wave Voltammetry NPV Normal Pulse Voltammetry

ACV Alternating Current Voltammetry
DPV Differential Pulse Voltammetry

DNV Differential Normal Pulse Voltammetry
DAV Differential Alternate Pulse Voltammetry

## 3.3 Stripping

LSS Linear Scan Stripping

ACS Alternate Current Stripping

SWS Square Wave Stripping

DAS Differential Stripping

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DPS Differential Pulse Stripping

DNS Differential Normal Pulse StrippingPSA Potentiometric Stripping AnalysisCCSA Constant Current Stripping Analysis

## 4 Accessories and Spare Parts

Each instrument comes with all the cables needed for installation along with two Pyrex cells (430/GC), two magnetic stirrer bars (430/SB), one platinum counter electrode (805/SPG/6JZ) and one silver chloride reference electrode (373/SSG/6JZ), a complete set of 5 cables for cell connections (191/5BN2), grid and USB cables (191/GPC & 191/USB).

The following cells can be used with Model 4330 Voltammetric Analyser. Electrodes can be chosen among ones available in AMEL's catalogue keeling in ming that only 6JZ model fil the NS6 conical tapered fittings of the voltammetric cell.



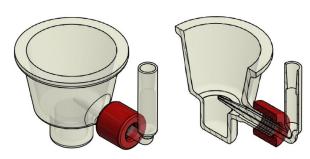


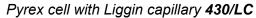




Pyrex cell 430/GC

Quartz cell 430/QZ

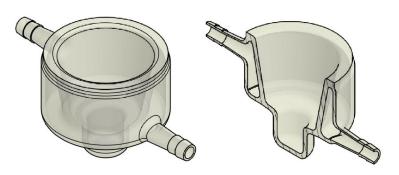




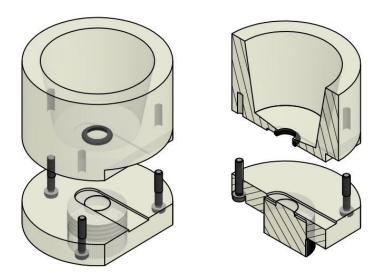




PTFE cell 430/TE



Pyrex cell with thermostatic jacket **430/TJ** (Ø9mm thermostat piping)



PMMA cell for screen printed electrodes 4330/PX



Microcell for small volumes (1-5mL) 430/MC

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Listed below working, reference and counter electrodes that can be used with Model 4330 Voltammetric analyzer, please refer to AMEL's electrodes catalogues for more information.

#### **Working Electrode:**

4330/MV	Hanging Drop Mercury Electrode
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RDE Rotating Disk Electrode

RDE/GC/3 3mm Glassy Carbon tip for Rotating Disk Electrode

RDE/AU/3 3mm Gold tip for Rotating Disk Electrode

493/6JZ	Conical tapered	(NS6) support	for 492/X series tips

492/GC/3 Glassy Carbon disk tip (Ø3mm)

492/PG/3 Pyrolytic Graphite disk tip (Ø3mm)

492/CU/2 Copper disk tip (Ø2mm)

492/CU/3 Copper disk tip (Ø3mm) 492/AG/01 Silver disk tip (Ø0,1mm)

492/AG/05 Silver disk tip (Ø0,5mm)

492/AG/08 Silver wire tip (Ø0,8x10mm) – compliant with GOST standards

492/AG/1 Silver disk tip (Ø1mm)

492/AG/3 Silver disk tip (Ø3mm)

492/PT/1 Platinum disk tip (Ø1mm)

492/PT/2 Platinum disk tip (Ø2mm)

492/PT/3 Platinum disk tip (Ø3mm)

492/AU/1 Gold disk tip (Ø1mm)

492/AU/2 Gold disk tip (Ø2mm)

492/NI/3 Nickel disk tip (Ø3mm)

492/TI/3 Titanium disk tip (3mm) 492/BI/3 Bismuth disk tip (3mm)

492/PD/3 Palladium disk tip (3mm)

DPR/C110 Screen Printed Electrodes for 4330/PX cell (25pcs)

#### Reference Electrode:

303/SCG/6JZ Calomel reference electrode

373/SSG/6JZ Silver Chloride reference electrode

#### Counter Electrode:

805/SPG/6JZ Platinum tip counter electrode

805/SPG/6JZ-C Platinum tip counter electrode with glass jacket and ceramic frit

#### pH Electrode:

411/CGG/6JZ Combined pH electrode

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The following spare parts and accessories are meant for everyday use and maintenance.

435/LFP Propeller stirrer

435/LF Paddle for propeller stirrer

430/SB Magnetic stirrer bar

430/LU Luggin capillary for 430/LC cell

430/MHS PTFE cap for NS6 conical tapered fitting

9811 Saturated KCl solution 250mL

430/PV Manual vacuum pump for Hanging Drop Mercury Electrode

430/GT Mercury trap for 430/PV manual vacuum pump

191/CP Screen Printed Electrodes cable

191/5BN2 Set of 5 WE, RE and CE cables for 4330 and 4330/P

191/GPC Grid power cable

191/USB USB cable